The Dalmarnock Fire Tests: The "Whys"

José L. Torero

BRE Centre for Fire Safety Engineering
The University of Edinburgh

Key Issues

- o Why did we have to do this?
- o What did we want to achieve?
- o The Story
- o The Thanks!

Why did we have to do this (I)

- o Fire Safety Engineering: A vibrant Field
 - o Sophisticated Tools
 - o Large scale tests
 - o Professional identity and confidence

Why did we have to do this? (II)

- o A drying pipeline
 - ...we to promote the discipline to fill the pipe
- o A Real need for "Fire Safety Engineers"
- o A TV Show... April 24 2007: "Skyscraper Fire Fighters"

What did we want to achieve? (I)

- o Promoting the field
- o Fill essential gaps in FSE:
 - o Tests designed to validate CFD & FEM Tools
 - o Tests showing real interactions between structures and fire
 - o Tests to assess performance of modern materials
- o Only the science could justify the effort!

What did we want to achieve? (II)

oA training field for a new generation of FSE



What did we want to achieve? (III)

oFireGrid:

oHow can engineering support fire fighting?

The Story

- o 3 Years to convince the BBC to agree to do this show
- o April 2006 Green Light!
- o May 2006 We have a building but we have no money for the tests
- o May 2006 Strathclyde Fire Brigade says yes
- o May 2006 begging works!
- o June 2006 Lets go shopping!
- o June 2006 A tenant does not want to move!
- o July 1st 2006 We can go in
- o July 28th we have to be out!
- o July 25th & 26th Lets set the building on fire!

We are in!





















Preserving the Heritage!



Shopping and Assembling







Preliminary testing







This is more complicated than what we thought!

















Chaos?





Order!



Ready!





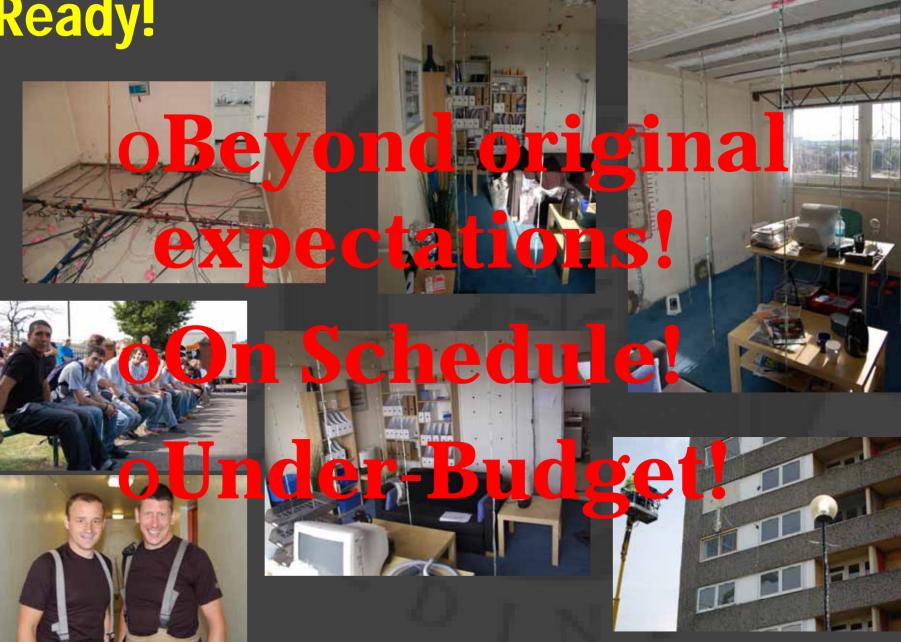








Ready!





The Tests

- o Test 1: Uncontrolled fire
- o Test 2: Controlled fire
- o Test 3: Series of smoke movement tests in a stairwell

The Thank you!

• Too many people for me to remember!

What you will see today

- o The Context: FireGrid
- o The Test Description
- o The Test Data
- o The Test Analysis
- o Complementary testing
- o The Modelling
- o The Fire Brigades View

